

PROCEEDINGS

# Machine Learning-Driven Rational Design and Cross-Scale Simulation in Multi-Principal Element Alloys

Baobin Xie, Yang Chen, Weizheng Lu, Jia Li\* and Qihong Fang\*

State Key Laboratory of Advanced Design and Manufacturing Technology for Vehicle, College of Mechanical and Vehicle Engineering, Hunan University, Changsha, 410082, China

\*Corresponding Authors: Jia Li. Email: lijia123@hnu.edu.cn; Qihong Fang. Email: fangqh1327@hnu.edu.cn

## ABSTRACT

Multi-principal element alloys have aroused extensive attention due to their outstanding mechanical, physical, and chemical performances. To achieve performance-orientated design with high efficiency and low cost and further predict the deformation mechanism, new design approaches and cross-simulation methods need to be developed. Here, we propose i) the approach combining with high-throughput atomic simulations, mechanical models as well as machine learning, to efficiently search optimal composition and microstructure [1,2]; (ii) a multistage design framework integrating physical laws, mechanical models and machine learning, to solve the two key problems--the forward problem (composition to performance) and the inverse problem avenue (performance to composition) [3]; (iii) a universal automatic cross-scale simulation framework that combines machine learning, dislocation dynamics, and constitutive model, to investigate the effects of chemical heterogeneity on strengthening behavior. The present work indicates that the target composition, microstructure and corresponding deformation mechanism are accurately predicted based on the proposed approaches, which is extended to other alloy systems.

## KEYWORDS

Multi-principal element alloys; composition design; machine learning; cross-scale simulation

**Funding Statement:** This work was supported by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (12372069, 12302083, and 12172123).

**Conflicts of Interest:** The authors declare that they have no conflicts of interest to report regarding the present study.

## References

1. Li, J., Xie, B. B., Fang, Q. H., Liu, B., Liu, Y., et al. (2021). High-throughput simulation combined machine learning search for optimum elemental composition in medium entropy alloy. *Journal of Materials Science & Technology*, 68, 70–75.
2. Li, L., Xie, B. B., Fang, Q. H., Li, J. (2021). Machine learning approach to design high entropy alloys with heterogeneous grain structures. *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A*, 52(2), 439–448.
3. Li, J., Xie, B. B., Li, L., Liu, B., Liu, Y., et al. (2022). Performance-oriented multistage design for multi-principal element alloys with low cost yet high efficiency. *Materials Horizons*, 9(5), 1518–1525.



Copyright © 2025 The Author(s). Published by Tech Science Press.

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.